REPRODUCIBLE RESEARCH @UF

for UF Research & Scholarship Council 2021-04-02

Short Bio - Hao Ye

- 2015 PhD, Scripps Institution of Oceanography
- 2017 Postdoc & Moore Data Fellow, University of Florida
- ◆ 2020 Reproducibility Librarian

I believe open practices are a pathway to more rigorous, transparent, impactful, and equitable research and systems.

I promote research reproducibility and open science by educating and empowering researchers.

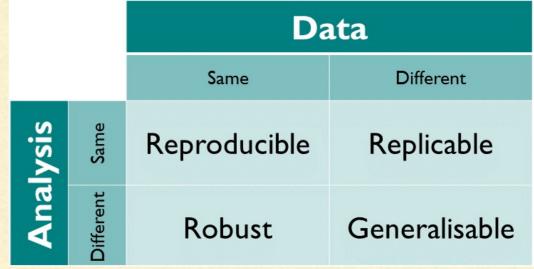




What does reproducibility mean anyway?

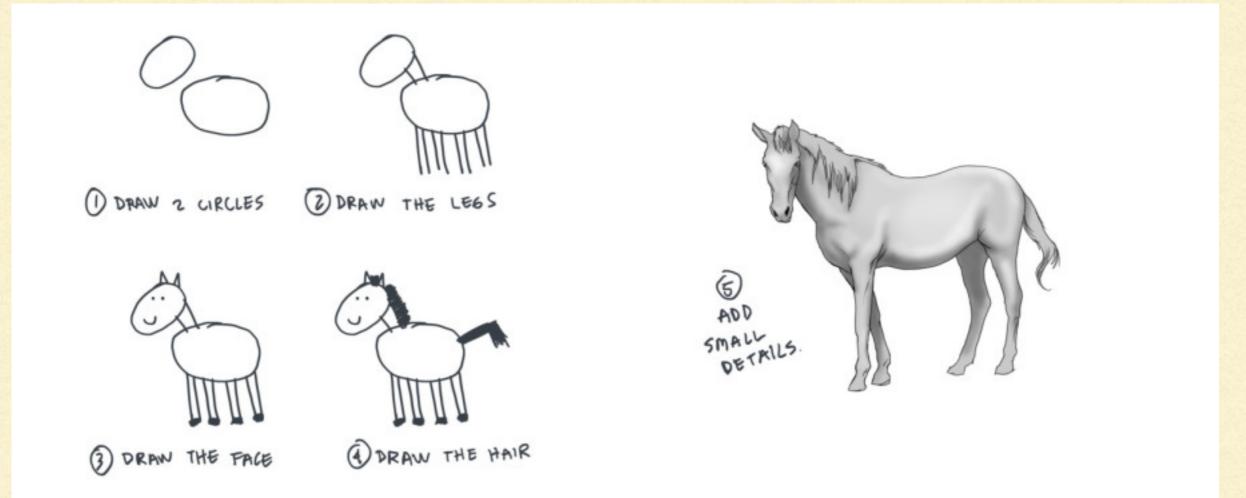
"green jelly beans cause acne (p < 0.05)"

- Generalizability—the effect is observed across different populations under different settings
- Replicability—the effect is observed when repeating the experiment in a different sample (but identical population)
- Reproducibility—the statistics and figures in the original paper can be reproduced using the same data, statistical software, analysis code, etc.



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Challenges in reproducing methods



Oktop, Van. "HOW TO: DRAW A HORSE" Van Oktop. 2012-01-05. Web. 2020-01-27 https://oktop.tumblr.com/post/15352780846

The "Replication Crisis"

many studies do not replicate and/or are not reproducible

- distributions of p-values in publications show discontinuities at the 0.05 threshold
- multi-lab replication efforts (~10–50% of results replicate)
 - "Many Labs" studies
- efforts to reproduce from openly available code/data show wide-ranging success (~ 0%–80%)
- multi-lab analysis efforts show variability in results from common data due to variation in statistical methodology
 - "Many Analysts" studies

Causes

Systemic Factors

- publication bias (for novel, statistically significant results)
- funding, promotion, hiring incentives (for publications in prominent journals)
- Individualized Factors
 - issues in experimental design and/or methodology
 - incomplete or inaccurate reporting
 - social and technological barriers for sharing data, code, etc.

Solutions

- mandates from funders and publishers
 - NIH guidelines for Rigor and Reproducibility
- transparency practices
 - pre-registration and registered reports (public declarations of data and analysis protocols)
 - open access, data, and code (+ publications and credit)
- tools and platforms
 - preprint servers, reproducible computing environments,



Selected Activities (to date)

- ◆ 15 virtual workshops (2020-05-01 to 2021-04-01)
 - data organization & cleaning, programming practices, version control, sharing & publishing work <u>https://guides.uflib.ufl.edu/reproducibility/lessons</u>
- ♦ 3 guest lectures (2 upcoming in April)
 - rigor and reproducibility, data cleaning, version control
- 2020 Research Reproducibility conference
- (submitted) planning grant for open repository of grant proposals



https://uf-repro.github.io/movementdisorders-seminar/

Next Steps

- coordinate ReproducibiliTea Journal Club
- organize Reproducibility Hackathon
- foster local communities of practice
- map out UF digital and social resources in related and intertwined topics
 - open access, research integrity, data science, Al
- develop training and mentoring for lab/departmental culture re: open research practices
 - project management, publication and authorship guidelines, communications, skill sharing, etc.