2012-2013 Doctor of Dental Medicine Academic Assessment Plan

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Office of the Provost

University of Florida

Institutional Assessment

Continuous Quality Enhancement

Table of Contents

Acad	lemic Assessment Plan for Doctor of Dental Medicine	3
A.	Mission	3
B.	Student Learning Outcomes and Assessment Measures	4
C.	Research	5
D.	Assessment Timeline	5
E.	Assessment Cycle	7
F.	Measurement Tools	8
G.	Assessment Oversight	9
Figu	re 1. University of Florida Graduate/Professional Program Assessment Plan Review Rubric	13
	University of Florida Graduate/Professional Program Assessment Plan Review Rubric,	
	continued	15

Academic Assessment Plan for Doctor of Dental Medicine

College of Dentistry

A. Mission

The vision of the College of Dentistry is to be an internationally recognized dental school known for an innovative educational program, commitment to cultural diversity, discovery, transfer of scientific knowledge, the superior skills of our graduates, and the highest degree of service. The mission of the College of Dentistry is to achieve excellence in the art and science of dentistry through teaching, research and service.

The college strives to:

- To develop outstanding clinical, research and teaching professionals committed to lifelong learning.
- To discover, disseminate and apply knowledge in the oral health sciences.
- To provide and promote patient-centered clinical care and community service.
- To foster an environment that promotes communication, collaboration, cultural diversity and internationalization, health and wellness and ensures further alignment of the college with UF's vision and mission.
- Maximize college resources to support the mission.

The following values help the College of Dentistry achieve its vision, mission and goals: excellence, integrity, fairness, communication, cooperation, courtesy, and continuous improvement.

The college employs a variety of benchmarks to measure success in carrying out its mission. Overall, we strive to consistently:

- Maintain "top 10" status in National Institutes of Health (NIH) research rankings.
- Rank as comparable to our peer schools.
- Engage in continuous improvement based on our measured outcomes.
- Improve our financial resources and external support of the college.

The University of Florida (UF) is a public land-grant, sea-grant and space-grant research university, and one of the most comprehensive universities in the U.S. UF encompasses virtually every academic and professional discipline. The largest and oldest of Florida's 11 universities and a member of the Association of American Universities, UF enjoys high national rankings by academic assessment institutions. UF's faculty and staff members are dedicated to the common pursuit of the university's threefold mission: teaching, research and service. The vision and mission of the College of Dentistry supports and complements that of its parent institution.

UF aspires to join the ranks of the nation's top public research universities and is committed to a process of careful planning; an excellence in its faculty, staff, students, alumni and donors; and a determination to invest in areas that enhance quality. UF has formulated a strategic work plan to help the university attain this goal. Likewise, the University of Florida College of Dentistry is committed to a process of strategic planning and performance improvement based on predetermined outcome measures. The planning process at the college aligns the college-level plan with that of the university and the UF&Shands Forward Together plan. The college's strategic plan is a living document that is reviewed on an ongoing basis by the university administration as part of the annual college program review conducted by the senior vice president for health affairs, college administration, and college committees, including the Strategic Planning Committee. Suggested changes to the plan from any member or group within the college are directed to the Strategic Planning Committee. Any proposed changes to the plan are shared with the faculty through the Faculty Assembly and, ultimately approved by the dean. The college's Strategic Plan contains the college's vision, mission, goals and values statements, along with its measures of institutional effectiveness. The current 2012-2016 Strategic Plan was approved in August 2012.

B. Student Learning Outcomes and Assessment Measures

SLO Type	Student Learning Outcome	Assessment Method	Degree Delivery
Knowledge	Evaluate NBDE Parts I and II first time pass rate for each class and implement action plan to correct weaknesses if pass rate <90% threshold.	Nation Board Dental Examination Part I and Part II provide schools with norm referenced data on their students' performance on the exam compared to national data. (This is a requirement for graduation.)	Campus
Knowledge, Skills, and/or Professional Behaviors	DMD Students will successfully complete the 20 UFCD Competencies for the New Dental Graduate.	Multiple assessment methods are used across the four year curriculum and include student clinical performance based evaluations, case presentations, pre-clinical psychomotor examinations, standardized patient assessments and course-based exams. (Rubrics included in appendix section.)	Campus
Skills	All graduates wishing to practice dentistry will pass a Dental Licensure Examination.	State Dental Board Examinations are generally conducted by the State Boards of Dentistry. They are multi- day examinations consisting of written and performance-based evaluation required for licensure to begin independent practice in that state or region. (This is not a requirement for graduation.)	Campus

4

Knowledge, Skills, and/or Professional Behaviors	Evaluate ratio of accepted/applied senior students to advanced education programs.	Students complete applications and receive letters of recommendation though the UFCD Office of Education. This office has student academic records for students accepted to UF at the Advanced Education level. Student self-reports are used to track students accepted at other schools.	Campus
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C. Research

The DMD Degree is not a research degree. However, the College is heavily invested in encouraging student research through endeavors such as the Summer Research Program, supporting the student chapter of the American Association for Dental Research, offering elective research courses and the combined DMD/PhD program. A research track and graduation with research honors is also available to DMD students. The dental office of research monitors total student research participation, the number of students in the research track, how many earn research honors at graduation, how many students travel to and participate in research meetings and have their research published.

D. Assessment Timeline .

Program Doctor of Dental MedicineCollege of Dentistry(Assessment rubrics included in Appendix section)

Assessment	Assessment 1	Assessment 2	Assessment 3	Assessment 4	Assessment 5
SLOs					
Knowledge					
Evaluate					
National Board					
Dental					
Examination		August-			
(NBDE) Parts I	April-May of	September of			
and II first time	Semester 5,	Semester 10,			
pass rate for	National	National			
each class and	Board Dental	Board Dental			
implement	Examination	Examination			
action plan to	(NBDE) Part I	(NBDE) Part			
correct		II,			
weaknesses if					
pass rate <90%					
threshold					
Skills					

All graduates wishing to practice dentistry will pass a Dental Licensure Examination.	Semester 10 American Dental Licensing Exam (ADEX) Curriculum Integrated Format Dental Licensure Examination, Manikin Exam	Semester 11 American Dental Licensing Exam (ADEX) Curriculum Integrated Format Dental Licensure Examination, Clinical Patient Exam			
Professional					
Behavior					
Professional behaviors are assessed in conjunction with the 20 UFCD Competencies for the New Dental Graduate. See below.	Professional behaviors are assessed in conjunction with the 20 UFCD Competencies for the New Dental Graduate. See below.				
Knowledge, Skills &/or Professional Behaviors					
DMD Students will successfully	Beginning in Semester 2,	In Semester 8,	In semester 9, certification	In semester 10, certification of	Final certification
complete the 20	certification	o, certification	of the 20	the 20 UFCD	Competencies
UFCD	of the 20	of the 20	UFCD	Competencies	takes place in
Competencies for	UFCD	UFCD	Competencies	for the New	Semester 11. As an
the New Dental Graduate.	Competencies for the New Dental Graduate is ongoing. For example, assessment includes successful completion of DEN 5221, Oral Health Management and	Competencies for the New Dental Graduate continues and is ongoing	for the New Dental Graduate continues and is ongoing.	Dental Graduate continues and is ongoing. For example, assessment includes successful completion of DEN 8960L Clinical Examination 2 which includes simulated and	example, one assessment includes successful completion of DEN 8768 Oral Diagnosis/Medicine & Treatment Planning 3, which includes a formal case presentation of a completed patient care to a faculty board.

	.	1		1
	Psychosocial		clinical patient	
	Issues over		care written	
	the Lifespan,		and	
	which		psychomotor	
	includes		demonstrations	
	writing		of competency.	
	assignments			
	from the			
	cultural			
	dimensions,			
	multiple			
	choice and			
	essay exams			
	and four			
	standardized			
	patient			
	interviews			
	(including			
	self-critiques,			
	structured			
	standardized			
	patient			
	evaluations,			
	and faculty			
	evaluations).			
Evaluate ratio of	Students			
accepted/applied	admitted to			
senior students	advanced			
to advanced	education			
education	programs.			
programs.	Semester 11			

E. Assessment Cycle

Assessment Cycle for: <u>Program Doctor of Dental Medicine</u> <u>College of Dentistry</u>

Analysis and Interpretation: Program Modifications: Dissemination: February - August June - December June - April

Year	10-11	11-12	12-13	13-14	14-15	15-16
SLOs						
Content Knowledge						
Evaluate NBDE Parts I and II first time pass rate for each class and implement action plan to correct weaknesses if pass rate <90% threshold	X.	X	X	Х	Х	x
Skills						

All graduates wishing to practice dentistry will pass a Dental Licensure Examination.	X	X	X	X	X	x
Professional Behavior						
Professional behaviors are assessed in conjunction with the 20 UFCD Competencies for the New Dental Graduate. See below	X	Х	X	X	X	X
Knowledge, Skills & Professional Behavior						
DMD Students will successfully complete the 20 UFCD Competencies for the New Dental Graduate.	X	X	X	X	X	х
Evaluate ratio of accepted/applied senior students to advanced education programs.	Х	Х	Х	Х	Х	x

F. Measurement Tools

Multiple assessment methods are used across the four year curriculum and include:

Assessment	Dimensions	Example Description
Independent Competency assessment	Knowledge, skills, professional behavior, critical thinking, evidence-based practice	Faculty assesses students' competence in professionalism and quality of clinical care provided on specific clinical procedures and/or case-based scenarios without faculty assistance. All data is captured in the college clinical management system and electronic health record, Axium.
Clinical performance based evaluations	Knowledge, skills, professional behavior	Faculty assesses students' professionalism, as well as the daily quality and quantity of clinical care provided on each patient with faculty supervision. All data is captured in the college clinical management system and electronic health record, Axium.
Case presentations	Knowledge, skills, professional behavior, critical thinking, evidence-based practice	Students present a completed case to a faculty member panel in Semester 10.
Pre-clinical psychomotor examinations	Knowledge, skills,	Students are assessed in clinical skills on typodonts (tooth models) in a simulation laboratory before they can progress to clinical patient care in the TEAM program.
Standardized patient	Knowledge,	Students interview 4 Standardized Patients in

assessments	interpersonal skills, professional behavior	the Harrell Assessment Center. These interviews are video-captured and reviewed by faculty and students in small groups. The last interview is a competency assessment which must be passed at a competent standard or remediated.
Course-based exams	Foundation Knowledge	Students are challenged on multiple course based exams throughout the curriculum. The range of assessments includes multiple choice, case-based with images, short answers and essays.
Student portfolio	Knowledge, interpersonal skills, professional behavior	Students must submit reflection papers on the following experiences; cultural dimensions (Semester 2) interprofessional care (Semester 2) and community-based experiences (Semester 11). These papers are evaluated by faculty against established rubrics.

G. Assessment Oversight

Here, list the names and contact information of those who oversee the assessment process in your program. Add or delete rows as needed.

Name	Department Affiliation	Email Address	Phone Number
Venita Sposetti	Prosthodontics	sposetti@dental.ufl.edu	(352) 273-5952
Gail Childs	Community Dentistry &	gchilds@dental.ufl.edu	(352) 273-5952
	Behavioral Sciences		
Boyd Robinson	Restorative Dentistry	brobinson@dental.ufl.edu	(352) 273-5850
Richelle Janiec	Clinical Administration	rjaniec@dental.ufl.edu	(352) 273-7896

APPENDIX

Example: Spring 2013 DEN 5221 Competency Assessment Form

Today's Date Student's Name

Faculty's Name

Was student competent in each category?

	Yes	No
I. ESTABLISHING RAPPORT		
a) Greeting (Did student introduce self; use patient's name?)		
b) Structuring (Did student inform patient of activities?)		
c) Initiating (Did student request data re: previous care, preferences , & health values?)		
d) Calming (Did student exhibit confidence & concern for patient?)		
e) Rationale (Did student provide reasons for seeking health information?)		
2. COMMUNICATING EFFECTIVELY – NONVERBALLY		
a) Distancing (Did student maintain 2-2 ½' distance or what was comfortable for patient?)		
b) Squaring (Did student face patient directly?)		
c) Eye Contact (Did student make & maintain eye contact during interview but did not stare?)		
d) Posturing (Did student lean forward; eliminate potentially distracting behaviors?)		
3. COMMUNICATING EFFECTIVELY – VERBALLY		
a) Responding – Content (Did student listen for & accurately reflect content?)		
b) Responding—Feeling (Did student listen for & accurately reflect feeling?)		
c) Accepting (Did student exhibit respect; do not put down or reflect superior attitude?)		
d) Wording (Did student use non-jargon terminology?		
e) Questioning (Did student use mix of open and closed questions, reflect on answers?)		
4. Terminating		
a) Checking (Did student verify patient's understanding?)		
b) Summarizing (Did student highlight key points?)		
c) Structuring (Did student inform patient as to where, when, who & what next would happen?)		

Comments: Explain any no's

SP Case Name _____

Clinical DMD grading scale using AxiUm clinical management system

1) Common grading scale 1-4

The 4 point grading scale will be used for clinical activities grading (Quality, Professionalism and Quantity grade (RVUs)) with the following definitions:

- 4 Superior: Excellent quality
- **3** Acceptable: Satisfactory quality
- 2 Marginally Acceptable: Acceptable quality but may require additional intervention.
- 1 Unacceptable: below a marginally acceptable quality and requires repair or replacement

*Critical errors will be determined by each individual department's competency

* The default grade is 3 points for all departments

*The minimum passing grade is 2 points

Letter Grade	4 point Scale	Percentage Scale
A	3.50-4.00	95-100
A-	3.25-3.49	92-94
B+	3.00-3.24	88-91
В	2.75-2.99	84-87
В-	2.50-2.74	80-83
C+	2.25-2.49	76-79
C	2.00-2.24	72-75
E	< 2.00	< 72

2) Professionalism criteria

- 1. Preparation for procedure(s)
- 2. Evidence-based judgment
- 3. Interpersonal skills
- 4. Compliance with infection control standards
- 5. Time management

See "Professionalism and patient management criteria chart" (Page 4)

3) Grading Forms in AxiUm

The clinical grading form consist of a series of questions/errors (set by each department) related to an ADA code written in the treatment plan. The questions are written so they delineate the possible errors that the students could do on a specific procedure/step.

The faculty will need to assign a professionalism and quality grade based on the student performance every day. If any error/s have found, the proper question/category/error must be marked and final quality and professionalism grade are granted. **If the procedure is done properly, there is** <u>no need</u> **to**

mark/click in any error/category/questions and a quality and professionalism grades are granted.

These quality and professionalism grades are then dump into a report that averages them for the final grade calculations.

Once the procedure/step is marked as completed, the correspondent RVU value is accumulated **(Quantity Grade).** If the case is "in progress", the quality and professionalism grades are granted, but RVUs are not accumulated.

UFCD Professionalism and Patient Management Rubric Criteria

Question	Superior (4)	Acceptable (3)	Marginally substandard (2)	Unacceptable (1) (Critical Errors)
<u>1. Evidence-based judgment</u> Did the student draw upon current biomedical and clinical knowledge to exercise evidence-based judgment?	Extensive in-depth knowledge and understanding. Information is complete, accurate, concise and well organized. Ability to associate all exam findings with issues raised in health history. Seeks more information and asks insightful questions. Analyzes literature and incorporates it into patient treatment. Student is exceptionally prepared.	Demonstrates knowledge and understanding. Foundation knowledge and medical information is complete and accurate . Ability to associate all exam findings with issues raised in health history. Analyzes literature and incorporates it into patient treatment. Student is adequately prepared .	Demonstrates some gaps in knowledge and understanding . Foundation knowledge and medical information is partial and with some inaccuracies . Ability to associate most exam findings with issues raised in health history. Little evidence is incorporated into the patient treatment. Student is minimally prepared.	Student has little to no knowledge of the patient medical & dental history and/or failed to consult with faculty or appropriate health care providers. Key information is missing and planning is incomplete.
2. Interpersonal skills Did the student demonstrate acceptable interpersonal skills while interacting with faculty, staff and the patient; including the appropriate use of effective techniques to manage anxiety, distress, discomfort and pain associated with this procedure?	Overtly demonstrates honesty, integrity, humility, compassion and respect for patients, peers & staff. Clearly recognizes patient concerns and needs in the context of their lives and the patient's oral care. Establishes rapport with patient and communicates skillfully. Displays fair-mindedness and actively seeks feedback.	Demonstrates honesty, integrity, compassion and respect for patients, peers & staff. Recognizes patients concerns and needs in the context of the patient's oral care. Establishes rapport with patient and communicates well. Displays fair- mindedness and accepts feedback readily.	Demonstrates honesty, integrity, compassion and respect for patients, peers & staff. Recognizes some of the patients concerns and needs in the context of the patient's oral care. Establishes minimal rapport with patient. Some communication skills lacking. Accepts some feedback .	Student interactions are disrespectful or insensitive. Ineffective communication and failure to establish functional rapport with patient. Disinterested in patient's needs. Displays close-mindedness' by resisting faculty or patient feedback.
3. Compliance with infection control standards Did the student use universal precautions and comply with regulations regarding infection control, hazard communication and medical waste disposal?	Student follows protocol in the Clinical Procedural Manual. Uses and removes PPE appropriately . Clearly recognizes patient's non-verbal desire concerning asepsis and communicates skillfully with staff, faculty, and patients about asepsis procedures and questions.	Student follows protocol in the Clinical Procedural Manual. Uses and removes PPE appropriately . Recognizes patient's non-verbal desire concerning asepsis and as necessary communicates effectively with staff, faculty, and patients about asepsis procedures and questions.	Student follows protocol in the Clinical Procedural Manual but uses or removes PPE inappropriately . Recognizes some patient non-verbal desire concerning asepsis and as necessary communicates with staff, faculty, and patients about asepsis procedures and questions.	Break in asepsis as described in the Clinical Procedure Manual.
4. Time management Did the student use the clinical time appropriate?	Student uses time efficiently , finishing on or ahead of time with the patient and allowing enough time to complete paperwork in a timely fashion. Student assists with other clinic functions.	Student uses time properly , finishing on time with the patient and allows time to complete paperwork on time.	Student finishes on time with the patient however the paperwork and grading have to be done after clinical hours.	Student does not finish within the allotted time and the patient must return. The paperwork and grading have to be done after clinical hours.

5. Preparation for procedure	Student is completely prepared to	Student is prepared to perform the	Student is minimally prepared to	Student was not prepared to
	perform the procedure. Knows the steps	procedure. Knows the steps and	perform the procedure. Some	perform the procedure. Did not
Was the student prepared to	and procedures properly by setting up	procedures properly by setting up	instruments and/or materials are	have the necessary instruments
perform the procedure?	the appropriate instruments and	the appropriate instruments and	missing. Student needed some	and materials and did not know
	materials. Student needed little to no	materials. Student needed some	assistance and completed patient	the steps and procedures to
	assistance and completed patient care	assistance and completed patient	care with acceptable standards.	satisfactorily complete the
	with superior standards.	care with acceptable standards.		procedure.

Figure 1. University of Florida Graduate/Professional Program Assessment Plan Review Rubric

Related resources are found at <u>http://www.aa.assessment.edu</u>

Program:	Program: Year:				
Component	Criterion		Rating	_	Comments
		Met	Partially Met	Not Met	
Mission Statement	Mission statement is articulated clearly. The program mission clearly supports the College and University missions, and includes specific statements describing how it supports these missions.				
Student Learning Outcomes (SLOs) and Assessment Measures	SLOs are stated clearly.SLOs focus on demonstration of student learning.SLOs are measurable.Measurements are appropriate for the SLO.				
Research	Research expectations for the program are clear, concise, and appropriate for the discipline.				
Assessment Map	The Assessment Map indicates the times in the program where the SLOs are assessed and measured. The Assessment Map identifies the				
	assessments used for each SLO.				

	The assessment cycle is clear.			
	All student learning outcomes are measured.			
	Data is collected at least once in the cycle.			
	The cycle includes a date or time period for			
Assessment Cycle	data analysis and interpretation.			
	The cycle includes a date for planning			
	improvement actions based on the data			
	analysis.			
	The cycle includes a date for dissemination of			
	results to the appropriate stakeholders.			

University of Florida Graduate/Professional Program Assessment Plan Review Rubric, continued

Component	Criterion	Rating			Comments
		Met	Partially Met	Not Met	
Measurement Tools	Measurement tools are described clearly and				
	concisely.				
	Measurements are appropriate for the SLOs.				
	Methods and procedures reflect an appropriate balance of direct and indirect methods.				
	The report presents examples of at least one measurement tool.				
Assessment Oversight	Appropriate personnel (coordinator, committee, etc.) charged with assessment responsibilities are identified				