## **Undergraduate Education Task Force Best Practices Capstone Summary**

**Assessment Used to Collect Data:** I sent e-mail inquiry to provost's office of 18 AAU universities; received responses from 12 (67%) by time this summary was compiled

## **Summary of Findings Regarding Capstones**

- 1. None of the universities require a university-wide capstone; however, some universities are moving in that direction, either by requiring it of entire colleges (e.g. Rutgers) or encouraging it of all programs (e.g. University of Wisconsin; Texas A&M -moving towards making the capstone an option for all students in all degree programs).
- 2. All universities had capstone experiences in at least some of their programs but the level of participation varied widely from the minority of programs (e.g. Penn State; University of Arizona) to the majority of programs (e.g. University of Washington, Iowa State).
- 3. Decisions to offer a capstone and management of the capstones was at either the college or program level in almost all instances. The exception was at Texas A&M where 2 research programs were offered at the university level for student in the honors program and through the Undergraduate Research Office for students who didn't qualify for honors
- 4. The majority of universities decided upon and organized the capstone experience at the individual department or program level (e.g. University of Virginia, Ohio State) but a few had a hybrid model in which some colleges required it of all students and other colleges within the same university determined this by program (e.g. Iowa State, Penn State).
- 5. Only one university defined the nature of the capstone at the university level (Texas A&M –must be a course project, research experience or senior thesis) although these capstones were still typically administered at a departmental level.
- 6. The nature of the capstones cited included: integrative course or senior seminar, research project and/or a senior thesis, arts portfolio, and internships
- 7. At least one university noted some central funding was available to support capstone projects

## **Conclusions Regarding Best Practices**

- 1. All programs should be encouraged (not required) to offer a capstone experience
- 2. The decision to offer a capstone will typically rest with the program although individual colleges should have the flexibility to require it of all students
- 3. The college and/or program should define and manage the capstone experience
- 4. Multiple options for the capstone experience could encourage participation

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